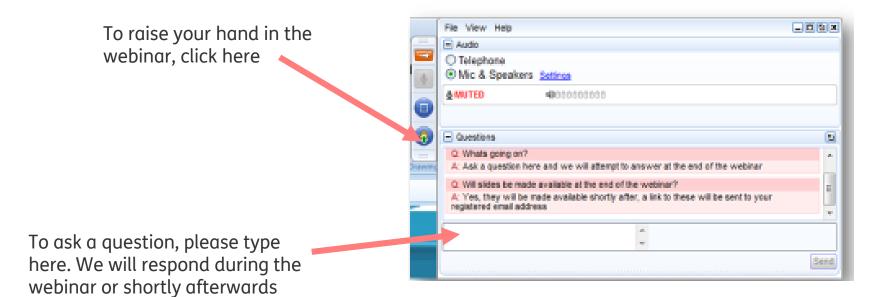


# PENSION TRANSFERS

FCA focus and defining the benefit of advice



### WELCOME





### LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Discuss the key aspects of the proposed Appropriate Pension Transfer Analysis (APTA)
- Understand the FCA framework for introducer advice processes and associated risks.
- Recognise how to assess the security of the existing pension fund and ensure compliance with regulatory requirements.
- Appreciate the far-reaching comparisons required for replacing benefits, assessing investment suitability and the importance of replacing guaranteed income.
- Assess the benefits of cash-flow modelling and the common failures of suitability reports.
- **06** Deal with risks associated with insistent clients by implementing recent FCA guidance (COBS 9.5a).



# **UNSCRAMBLING THE INFORMATION**





## ONE STEP BACK - JAN 2017



Consider personal circumstances of the client before making a personal recommendation



Consider likely expected return of assets clients funds will be invested in



How does this relate to the critical yield?



Take into account specific other factors as they apply to the client



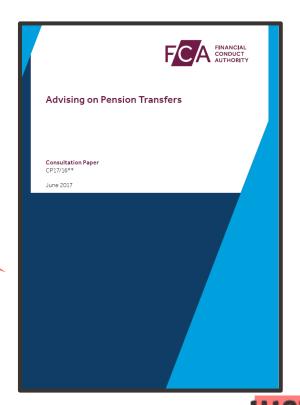
## PENSION TRANSFERS

### FCA reminder:

INVOLVING GUARANTEED PENSION
INCOME...PROVIDE VALUABLE BENEFITS

..MOST CONSUMERS BEST ADVISED TO KEEP
THEM

However, a change in the air?



FCA CP17/16 June 2017



### **MEASURES OF SUCCESS**

- Reduction in the number of complaints against advisory Firms
- Fewer interventions by FCA
- Fewer victims of pension scams
- Overall aim unchanged
  - Consumers receive good quality advice





### **ADVICE & SUITABILITY**

Existing guidance

Assumption of transfer unsuitable

Proposed new guidance:

"for most people retaining safeguarded benefits will likely be in their best interests"

Case by case from a neutral starting point



### TRANSFER SPECIALIST EXPECTATIONS

- Checking advice **means**:
  - Not just checking TVA in isolation
  - Assessing reasonableness of personal recommendation
  - Soundness of basis of advice
  - Wider circumstances
  - Destination & how funds invested.
- Clearly document reasons for their view
- · Glossary of Definition of PTV Specialist to be changed
- NB: Qualifications alone, not enough current relevant experience required



Rules for outsourcing? – all of the above!



## **POLL QUESTION**

When it comes to transfer advice do you:

- 1. Undertake the advice
- 2. Refer to an in-house specialist
- 3. Refer outside the firm



### **ADVICE & SUITABILITY**

Income needs & expectations

Role of safeguarded benefits in providing income

Impact & risk if conversion or transfer made

Specific receiving scheme being Recommended

Way funds will be assessed – ongoing

Alternative ways of achieving clients objectives

Tax

**Death benefits** 

Health

Family situation

Means tested benefits

Other income sources

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### **DEATH BENEFITS - PROPOSAL**

Consideration of death benefits on a fair basis...

For example where the death benefit in the receiving scheme will take the form of a lump sum, then the death benefits in the ceding scheme should also be assessed on a **capitalised basis**,...



....and both should take account of expected differences over time

e.g. 2/3<sup>rd</sup> spouses v lump sum? Is it that easy?



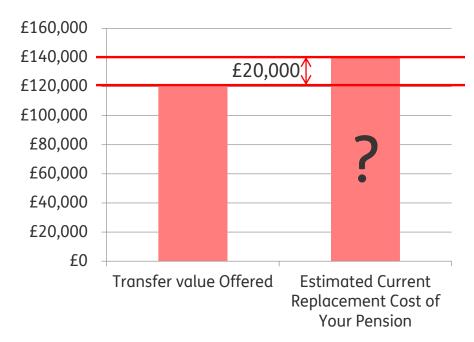
### EXPECTED MINIMUM FOR CONSUMER PROTECTION

- 'Appropriate Pension Transfer Analysis' (APTA)
- Assessment of outgoings & potential income needs
- Other means & cash flows
- Consideration of death benefits on a fair basis
  - Receiving scheme: lump sum = ceding scheme should be capitalised
- Benefits of PPF / actual scheme proposed as receiving scheme
- Prescribed comparator use of annuity to allow customer to understand costs of purchasing comparable benefits elsewhere





# COMPARISON OF COST FOR SAME INCOME(?)



... considered whether there should be any allowance for ..individual characteristics (such as health).

...this should be covered adequately by our proposals for appropriate analysis of the individual's options.

NB: Applies to all PPTV's & Safeguarded Benefits except in case of GAR

FCA CP17/16 June 2017



# APTA MUST ALSO INCLUDE......

Ability to meet needs

 Role of ceding & receiving scheme including specific receiving scheme charges

Mode of access

 Flexi-access drawdown, uncrystallised funds pension lump sum, standard or impaired annuity etc.



### PARTIAL TO A TRANSFER?

# New Model **Adviser**

Advisers back fresh call for partial DB transfers
By William Robins / 29 Aug, 2017

....60% 'strongly supported' the option of a partial transfer for clients. However, **only around 15% of schemes offer a partial DB transfer option**.

"...the transfer value is typically a multiple of 25 to 30 times the size of the annual pension foregone."



### CASE STUDY

- Andrew is earning £45,000, has 40 years in a 60<sup>th</sup> scheme
- Accrued pension £30,000 pa
  - 3% escalation
  - 50% spouses pension (if married/civil partnership)
- Andrew is due to retire in next 6 months, he has received transfer value from scheme of £900,000 (30 x DB income)
- Commutation factor 15:1 in scheme
- He is single with a 35 year old daughter, and has a couple of health issues



## LIFETIME ALLOWANCE USED



Different bases for Lifetime Allowance

Scheme = 20 x uncommuted pension

Transfer = full transfer value



# DOES IT SUIT THE CLIENT'S CIRCUMSTANCES?

Not married and doesn't want 3% escalation.....

Single life, no escalation	£56,958 pa

Single life, 2% pa escalation £47,158 pa

Tax-free cash options:

Scheme £138,462 reduced pension £20,769 pa

Transfer £225,000 reduced pension £42,961 pa\*

Just rates on 22.02.18. Based on individual aged 65, purchase price £900,000 unless shown; single, BMI 29, smoker, type 2 diabetes – 1 medication daily, high cholesterol, blood pressure under control with 1 medication daily, 7 units of alcohol weekly. Postcode RH2 7RT. Monthly in advance. No guarantee. Allows for £10,000 Adviser charge.



<sup>\*</sup>based on level income and purchase price of £675,000

## **COMBINED APPROACH**

Lump Sum			£225,000
Total Income			£35,000 pa
Including guaranteed		ranteed	£12,000 pa
State Pension (plus COPE)		(plus COPE)	£8,000 pa*
F	Annuity	(Cost £60,622)	£4,000 pa
*Does not qualify for full state pension due to period of contracting out			CC1/ 270
L	Drawdown fund remaining		£614,378
Flexible income required		ne required	£23,000 pa

### = 3.74% pa withdrawal rate

Just rates on 22.02.18. Based on individual aged 65, purchase price £900,000 unless shown; single, BMI 29, smoker, type 2 diabetes – 1 medication daily, high cholesterol, blood pressure under control with 1 medication daily, 7 units of alcohol weekly. Postcode RH2 7RT. Monthly in advance. No quarantee. Allows for £10,000 Adviser charge.



### **POLL QUESTION**

Which of the following do you think will have the biggest impact on your business in 2018?

- 1. Brexit Planning
- 2. Increased Regulation
- 3. Resource /Recruitment
- 4. Consumer Perception of Financial Services



## **POLL QUESTION**

Which of the following would you like to learn more about?

- 1. MiFID II
- 2. GDPR
- 3. Senior Manager & Certificate Regime
- 4. Conduct Risks/ Vulnerability



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### IMPORTANT INFORMATION

It is our intention that the information contained within this presentation is accurate. We have taken all reasonable steps to ensure that it is up-to-date and, where relevant, reflects the current views of our experts. However, we do not accept any liability for errors or omissions in the information supplied and if you require clarification on anything, our recommendation is that you contact us at the address below for verification, or call 0345 302 2287.

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#### Regulatory information:

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# PENSION TRANSFERS

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